



# RWTH Compute Cluster Software Environment

HPC Intro 2021

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# Agenda

## ■ Philosophy

- Single Cluster Image
  - Exceptions confirm the rule.
  - Now: "May you live in interesting times" (purported to be a Chinese curse)

## ■ Software Environment (Sw)

- (RHELcomp) CentOS Linux release 7.x, as less mods as possible
  - Linux distribution RPMs (yum) – unmodified
  - (binary-distributed) ISV software
  - (source code) ISV software
- } module system  
<https://hpc-wiki.info/hpc/Modules>

## ■ Batch system

- ~~IBM(Platform) LSF~~
- SLURM => presentation of Mr. Wagner

## ■ Account

- RWTH & FZJ members : SelfService[1]
  - (FZJ members need TIM/IdM)
- External users:
  - compute time application[2]
  - With this you can get an account

■ [1] [www.rwth-aachen.de/selfservice](http://www.rwth-aachen.de/selfservice)

■ [2] [www.itc.rwth-aachen.de/hpc-projects](http://www.itc.rwth-aachen.de/hpc-projects)

## ■ Front Ends

- firewall: use VPN if outside of RWTH and other trusted networks
- login via SSH
  - recommended: Remote Desktop Sessions (FastX) [4]

## ■ ~~(old) Bull era: cluster, cluster-linux, cluster-x, ...~~

- ~~→ Batch System: LSF,~~
- ~~→ default modules: intel/16.0, openmpi/1.10.4~~

## ■ (new) CLAIR18 era: login18-1, login18-x-2, ...

- Batch System: **SLURM**,
- default modules: intel/**19.0**, **intelmpi**/2018

## ■ [4] <https://help.itc.rwth-aachen.de/service/rhr4fjjutttf/article/0a23d513f31b4cf1849986aaed475789/>

# New module defaults

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- **same Linux, same RPMs...**

- batch system: LSF → SLURM      ← your old batch scripts won't work!
- intel/16.0 → intel/19.0
- openmpi/1.10.4 → intelimpi/2018      ← your [Open MPI] binaries won't run!

- **„Where is my lovely version XYZ (that one from my student time)?“**

- likely in DEPRECATED. Don't try to ride that dead horse forever.

# New module defaults

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- **openmpi/1.10.4 → intelmpi/2018 ← [Open MPI] binaries won't run!**
- **!!! RECOMPILE YOUR APPLICATION !!!**
  - well, old binaries *could* still be able to run...
    - after some 'module switch' commands
  - - serial and Open MP applications – *quite sure*
  - - Intel MPI binaries – *highly likely*
  - - Open MPI binaries – *likely* for 3.x, *maybe* for other versions
  - ... you don't ride your grandpa's VW Beetle, don't you?
- **old binaries optimized for old CPUs (e.g. -xHost, -fast) won't use new CPUs at full grade (no AVX2...)**

- **old binaries *could* run, but would be inefficient, highly likely**

- **recompiling/linking all of your software – use:**

- default compiler (intel/19.0), if in doubt: older releases;

- default Intel MPI (2018), if in doubt: older releases (2019 ‘experimental’)

- -xHost on [login18\*] front end for optimize for CLAIX18 CPUs

- won’t run on old CPU’s (incl. CLAIX16 CPU’s!)

- \$FLAGS\_FAST (-xSSE4.2 -axCORE-AVX2,AVX)

- will run fine everywhere (also on old hardware)

- don’t forget to enable debugging and optimization (in that order)

- -g -O3

- **use modules! e.g. for Open MPI (3.1.3) :**

```
$ module switch intelmpi openmpi
```

- **use envvars we set for you! \$FC \$CC \$CXX \$MPIFC \$....**

```
$ $MPIFC -g $FLAGS_FAST mpihelloworld.f90
```

```
$ $MPIEXEC $FLAGS_MPI_BATCH a.out
```

- **consult documentation**

→ <https://hpc-wiki.info>

← general concepts

→ <https://help.itc.rwth-aachen.de/service/rhr4fjjuttf>

← RWTH specifics

# Summary

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- **Alles bleibt beim Neuen...**

- Same new, same new...

- **Critical changes:**

- LSF → SLURM,

- new (versions of) software and default modules (incl. pre-loaded MPI)

- **!!! RECOMPILE YOUR APPLICATION !!!**

- **\$FLAGS\_FAST**

# CLAIX18 – Documentation & Support

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## ■ Documentation:

- <https://hpc-wiki.info> ← general concepts
- <https://help.itc.rwth-aachen.de/service/rhr4fjjuttf> ← RWTH specifics
- <https://hpc-wiki.info/hpc/Modules> ← Module System
- <https://hpc-wiki.info/hpc/Nodes> → RWTH Hardware ← Nodes

## ■ Support:

- Service Desk: [servicedesk@itc.rwth-aachen.de](mailto:servicedesk@itc.rwth-aachen.de)

- “Please don’t shoot at the pianist, he is doing his best.”
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**Thank for your attention.**

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